



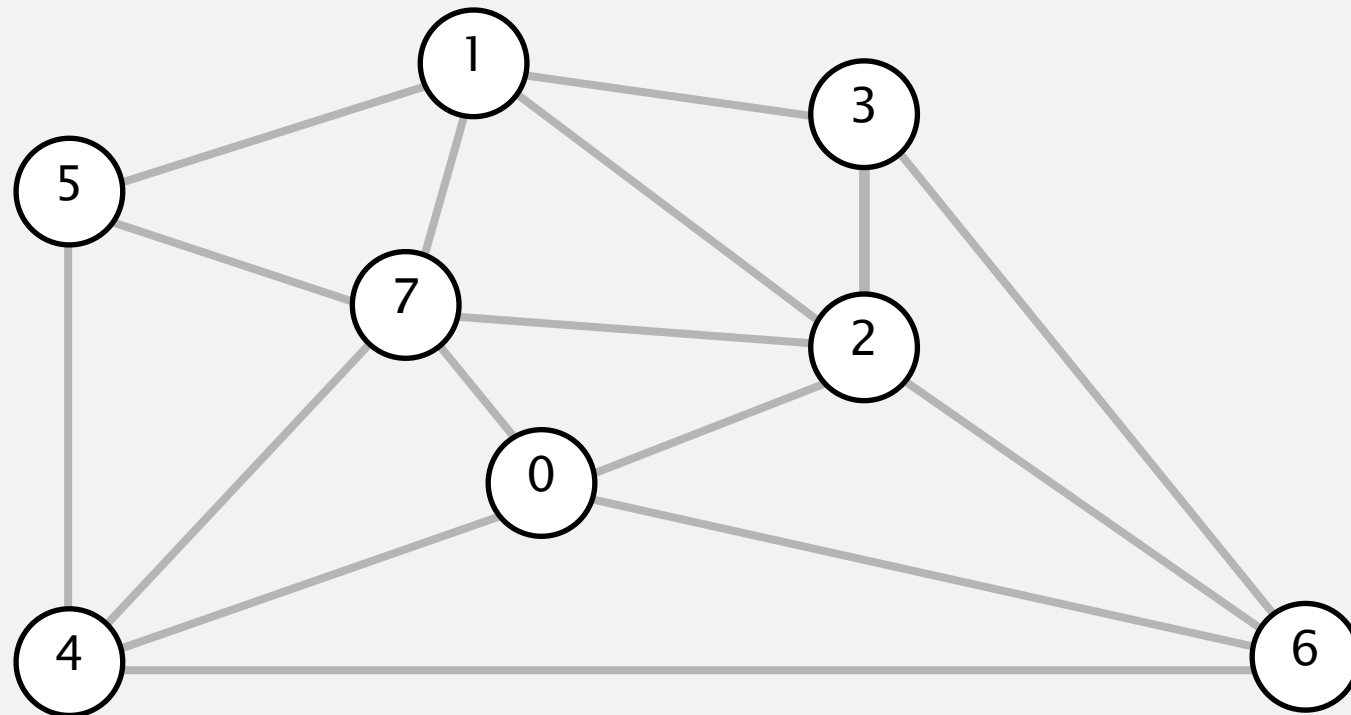
<http://algs4.cs.princeton.edu>

KRUSKAL'S ALGORITHM DEMO

Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.



an edge-weighted graph

graph edges
sorted by weight

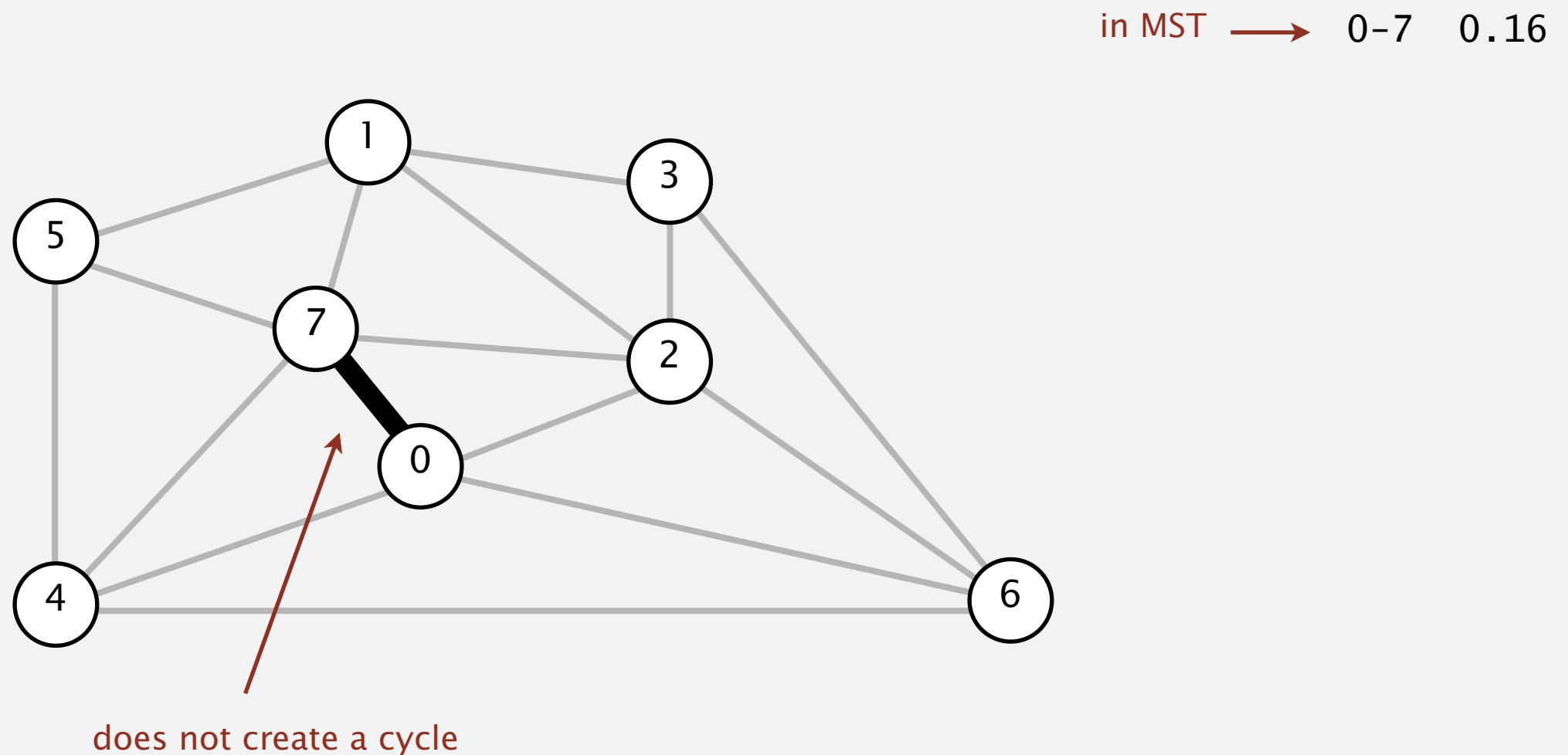


0-7	0.16
2-3	0.17
1-7	0.19
0-2	0.26
5-7	0.28
1-3	0.29
1-5	0.32
2-7	0.34
4-5	0.35
1-2	0.36
4-7	0.37
0-4	0.38
6-2	0.40
3-6	0.52
6-0	0.58
6-4	0.93

Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

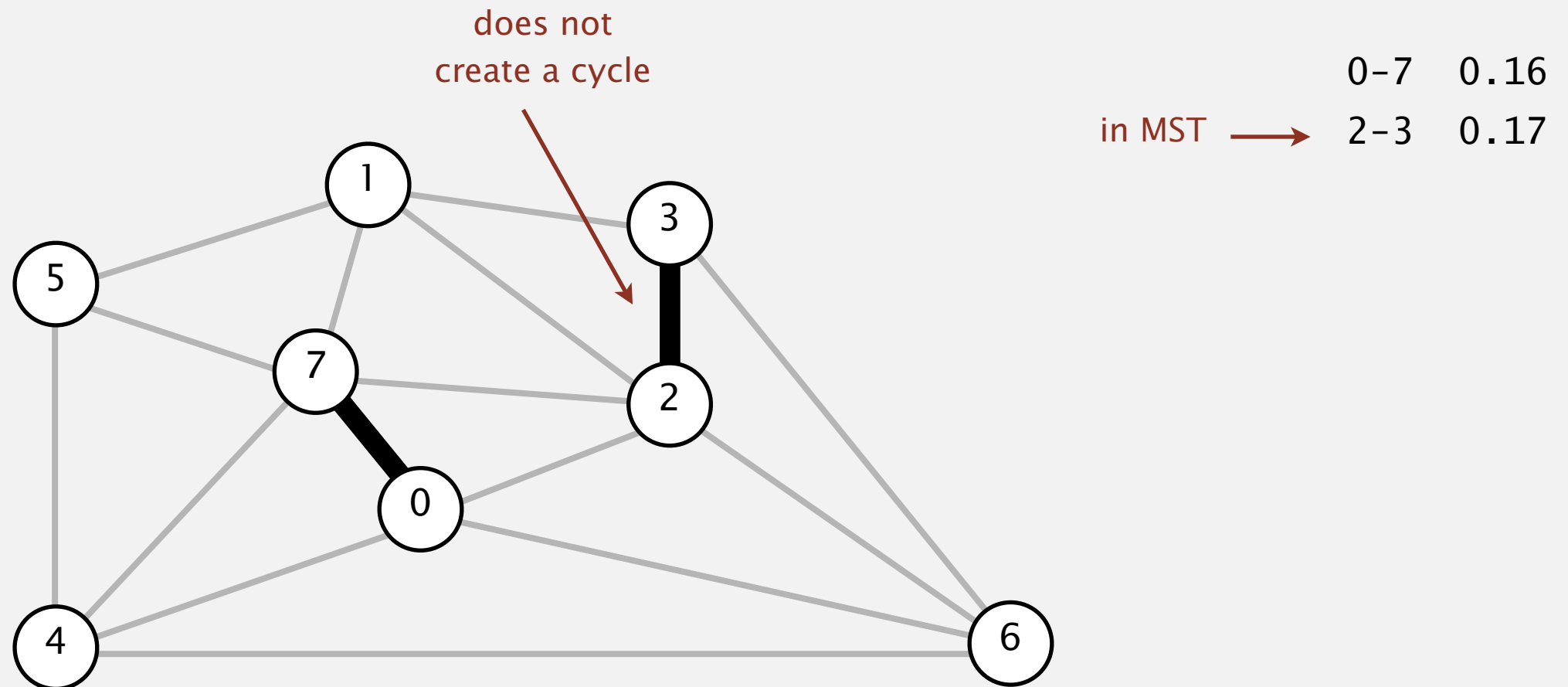
- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.



Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.

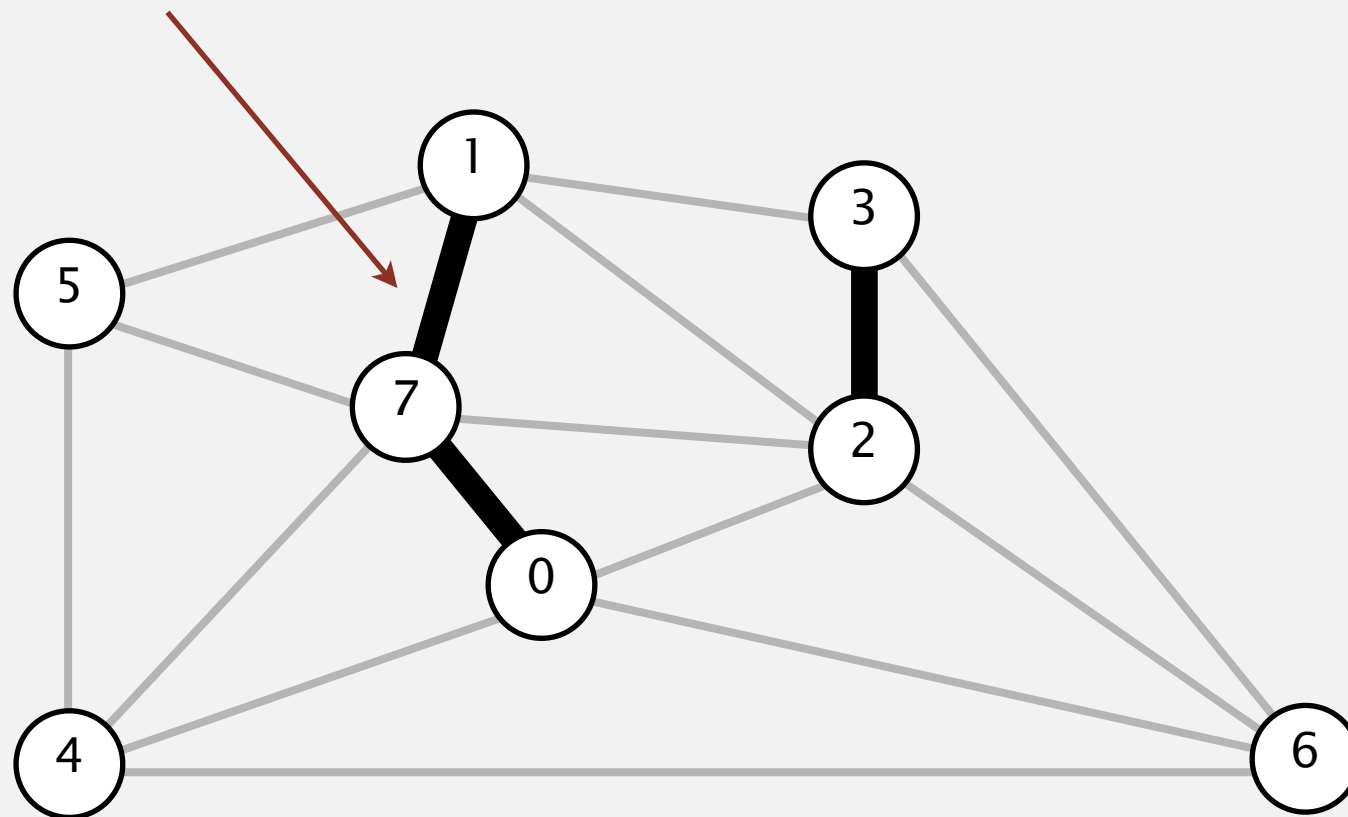


Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.

does not create a cycle

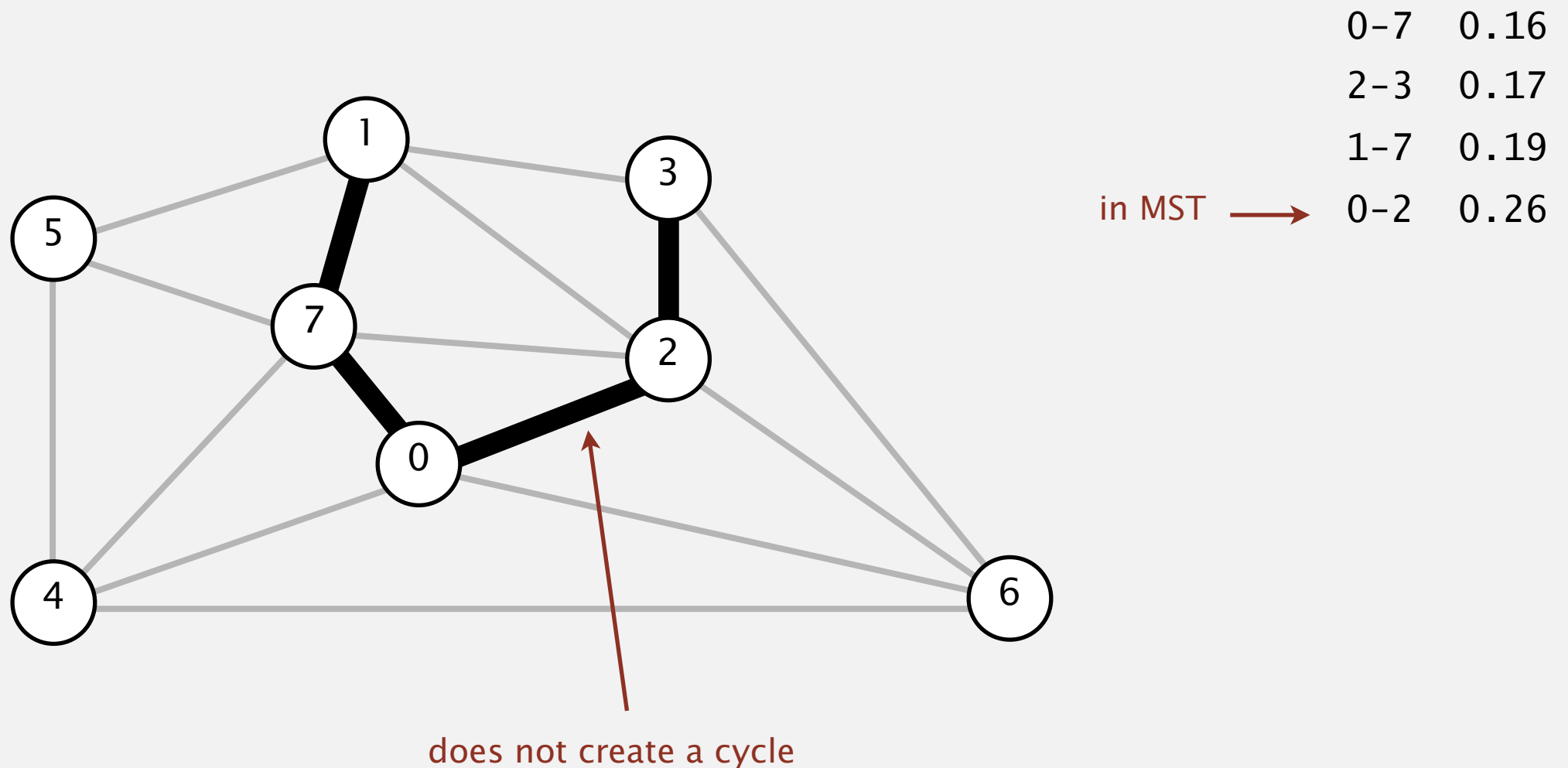


	0-7	0.16
	2-3	0.17
in MST →	1-7	0.19

Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

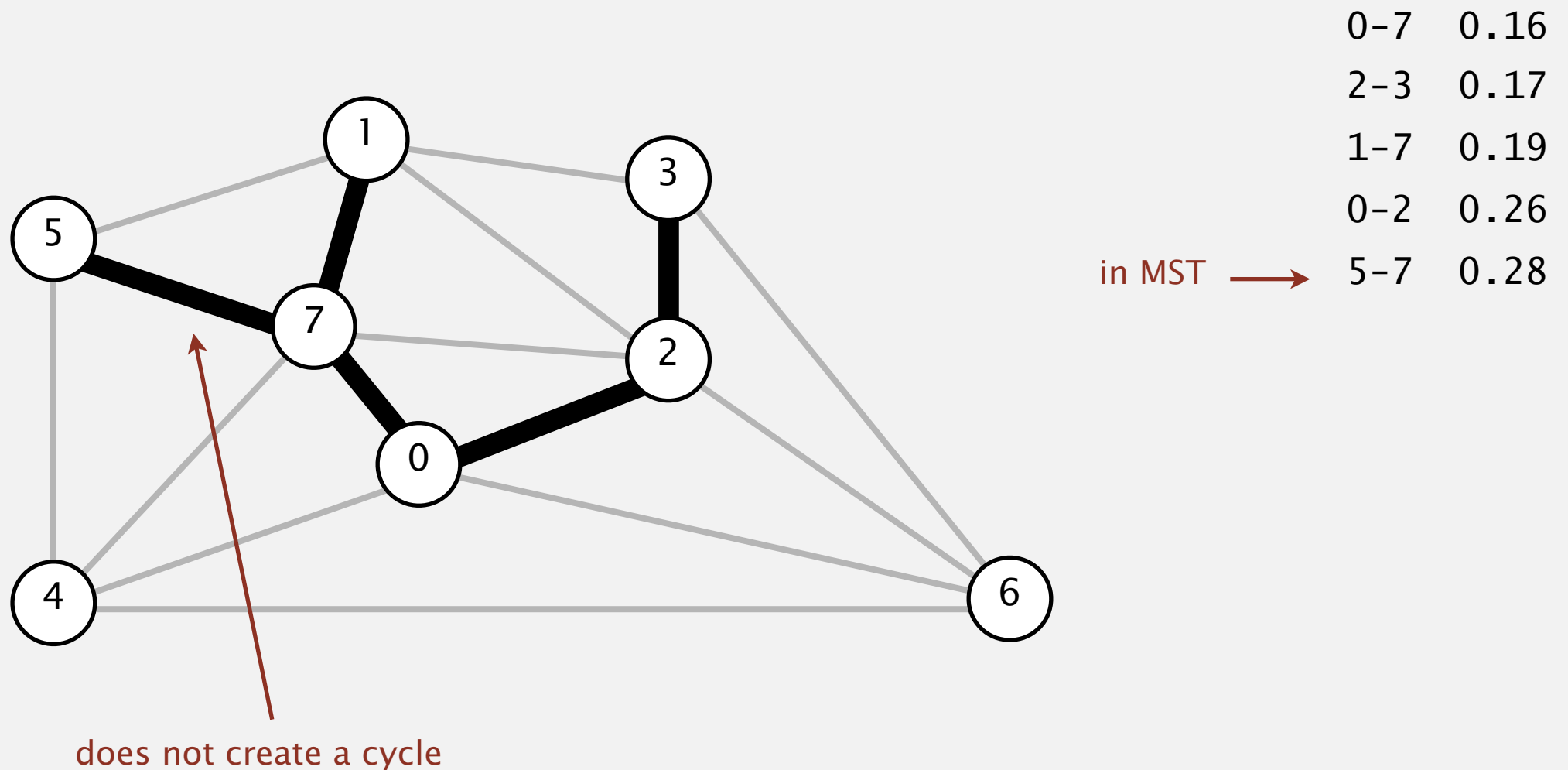
- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.



Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

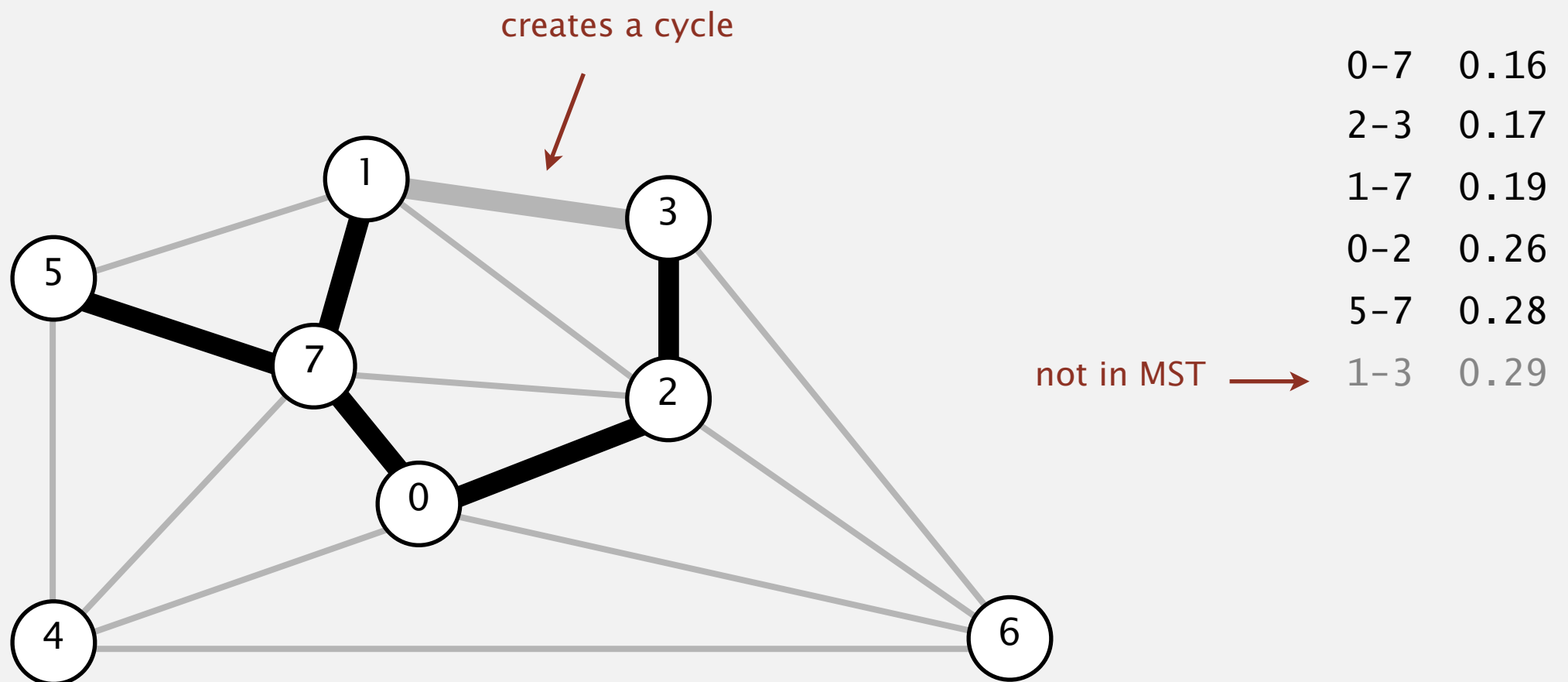
- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.



Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

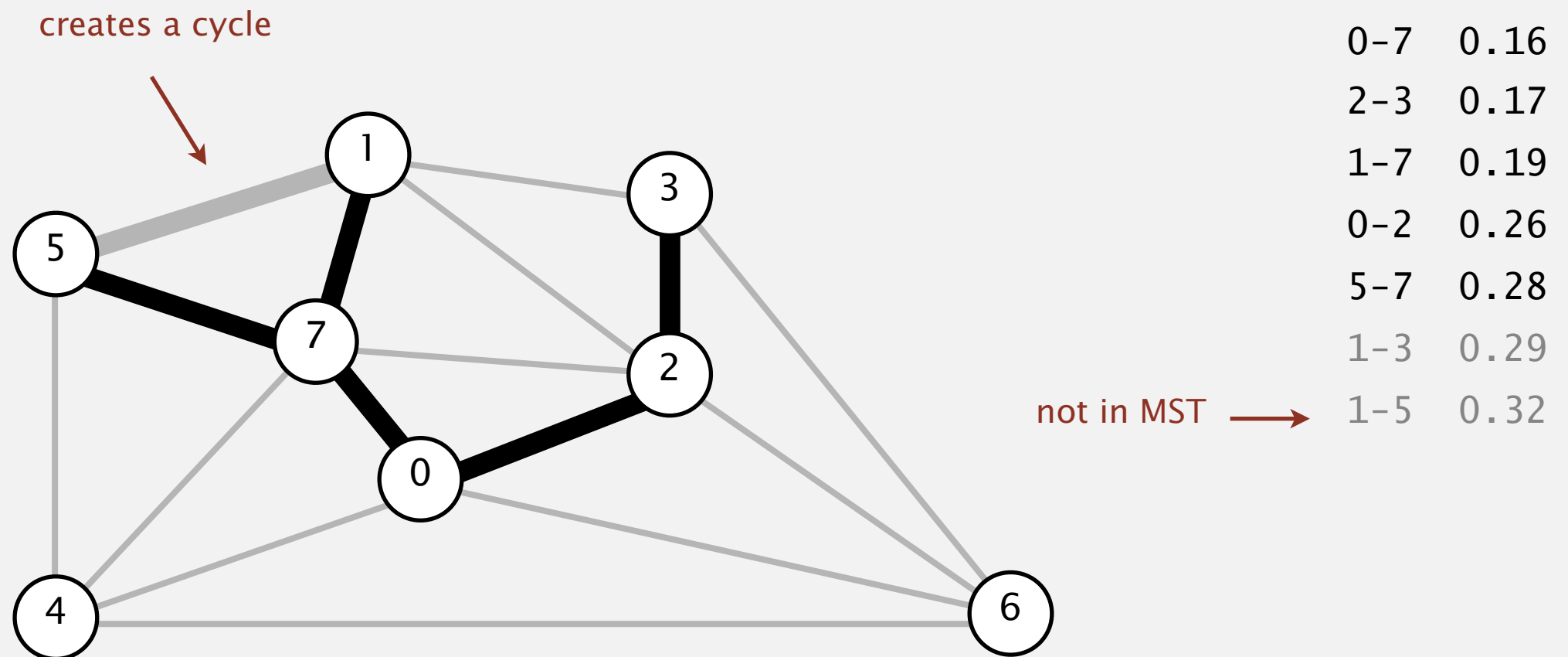
- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.



Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

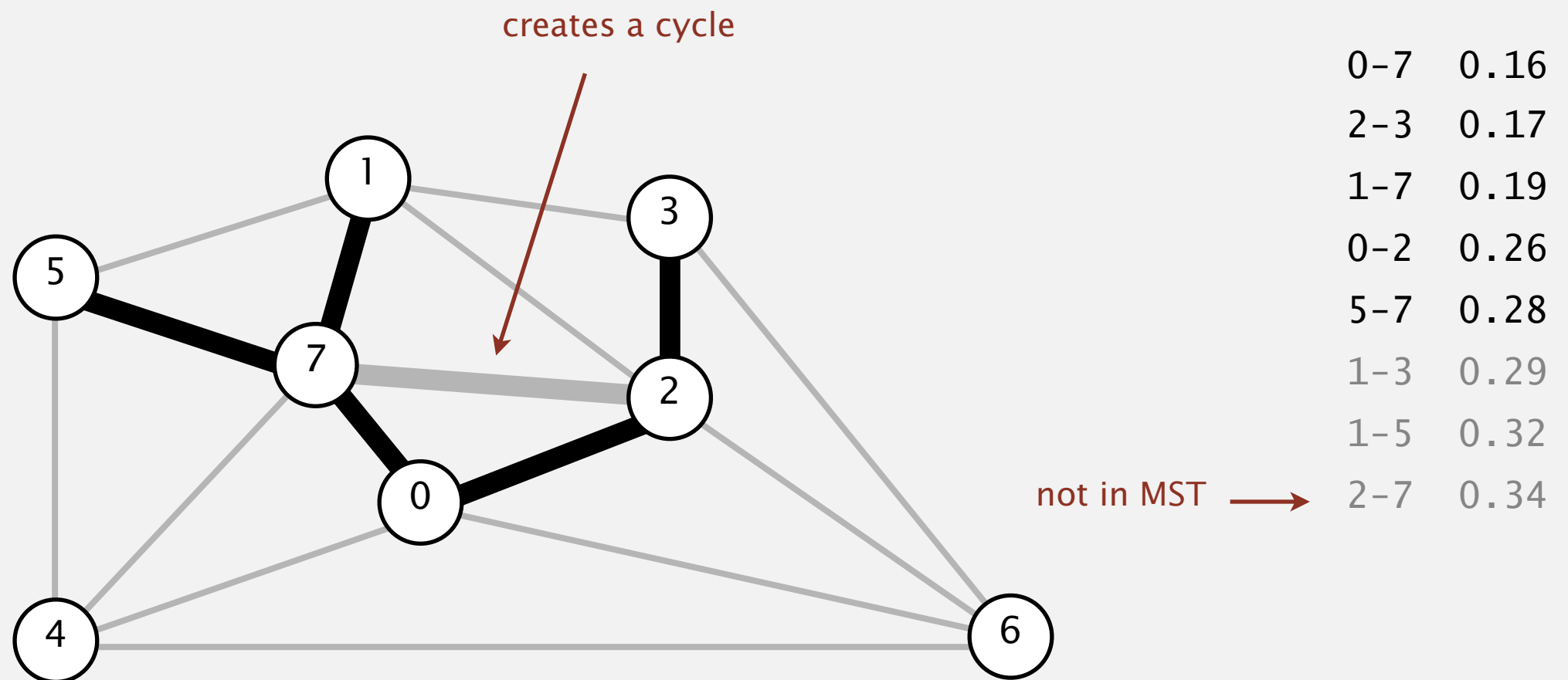
- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.



Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

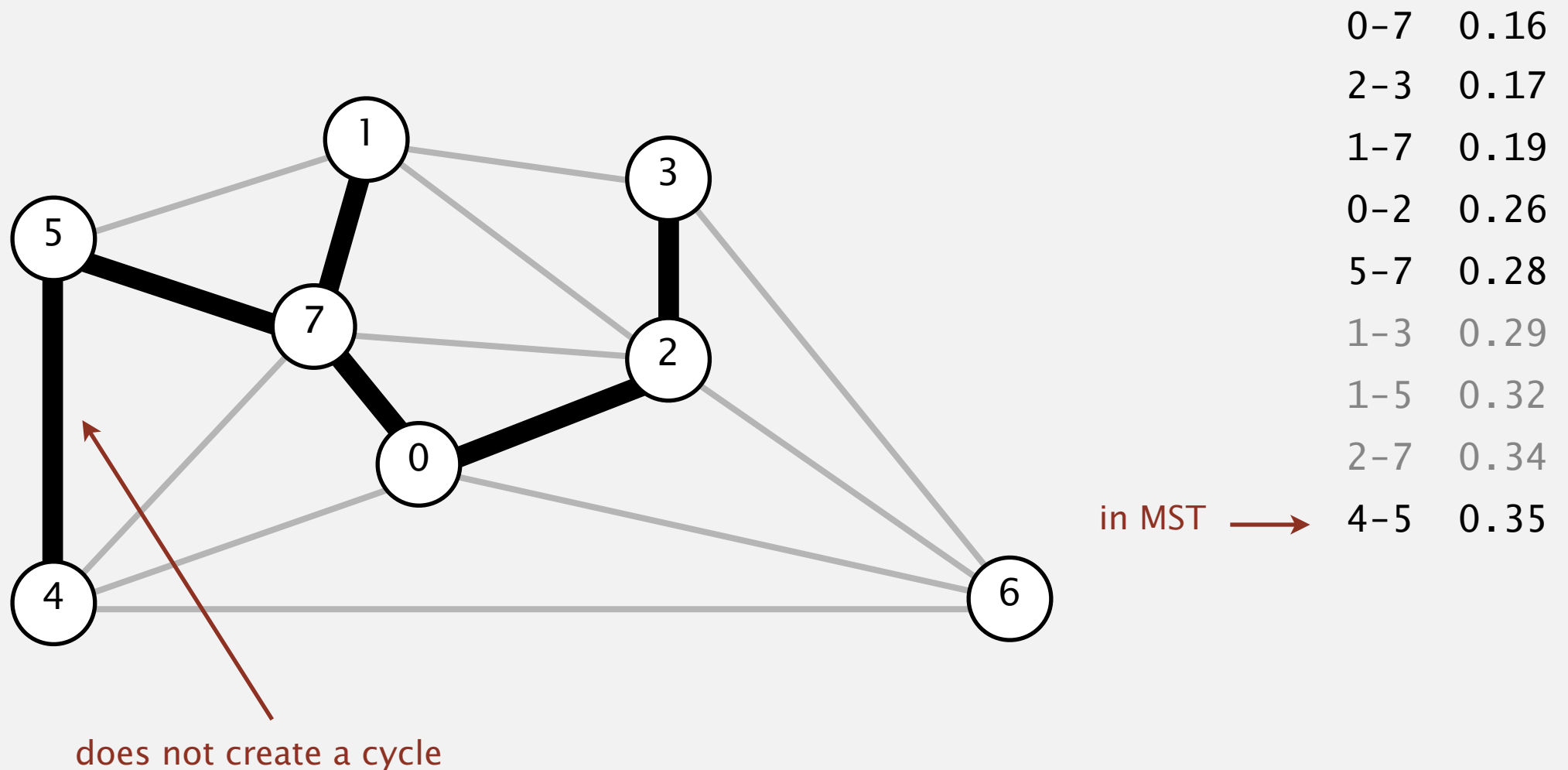
- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.



Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

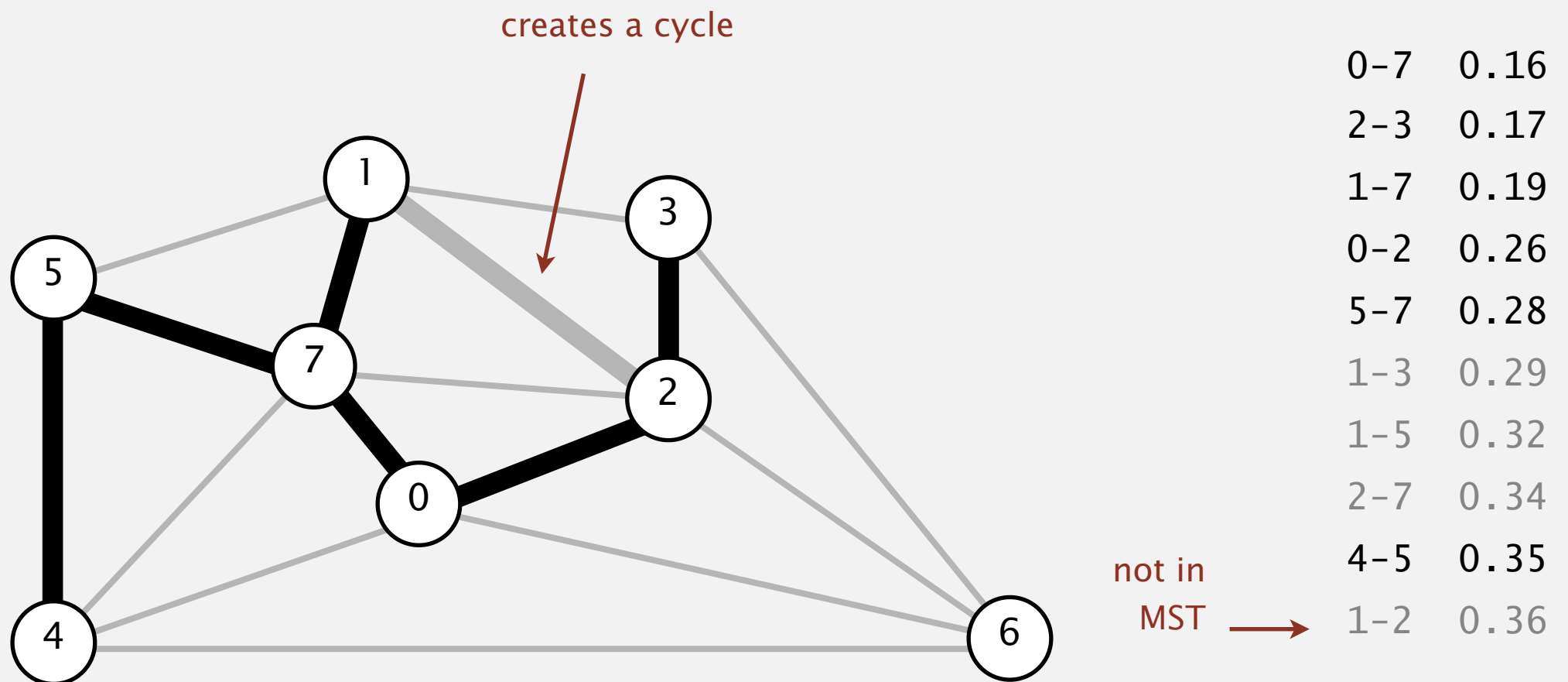
- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.



Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

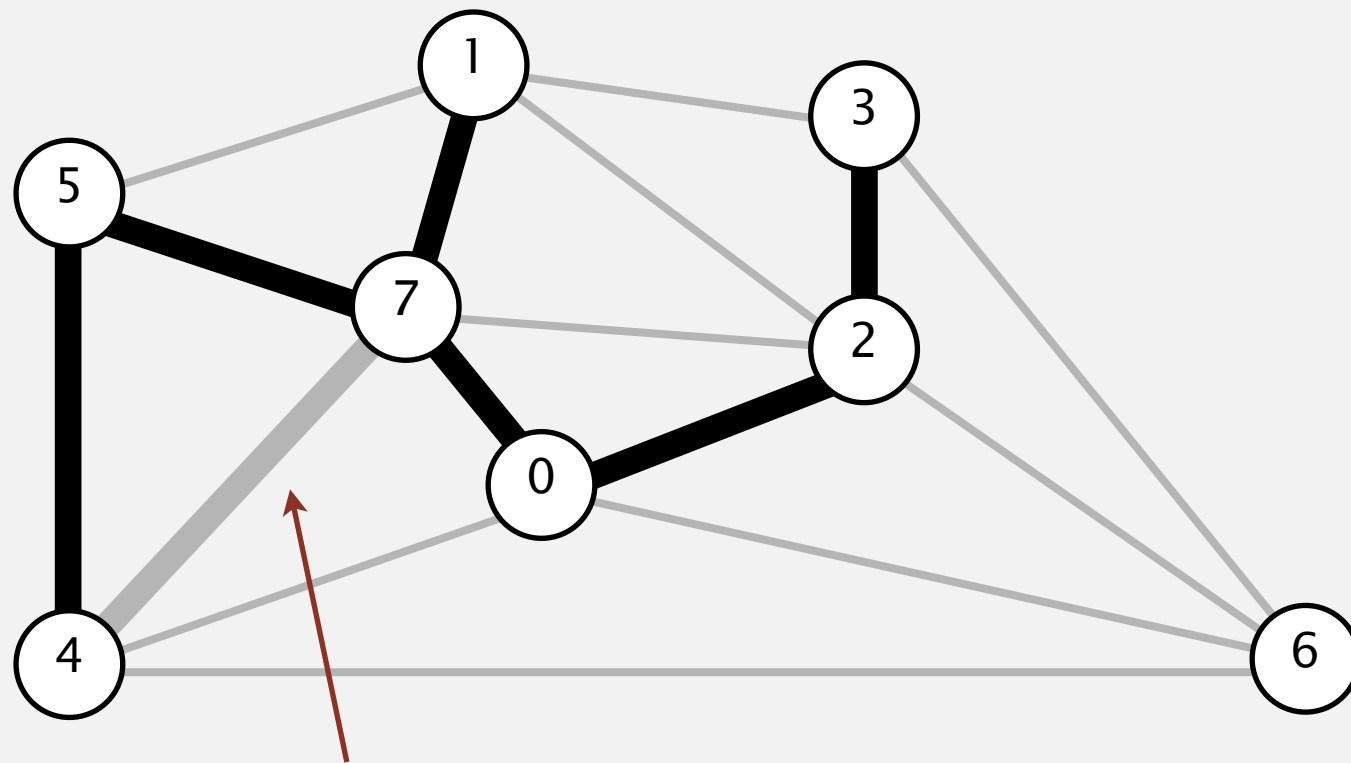
- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.



Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.



creates a cycle

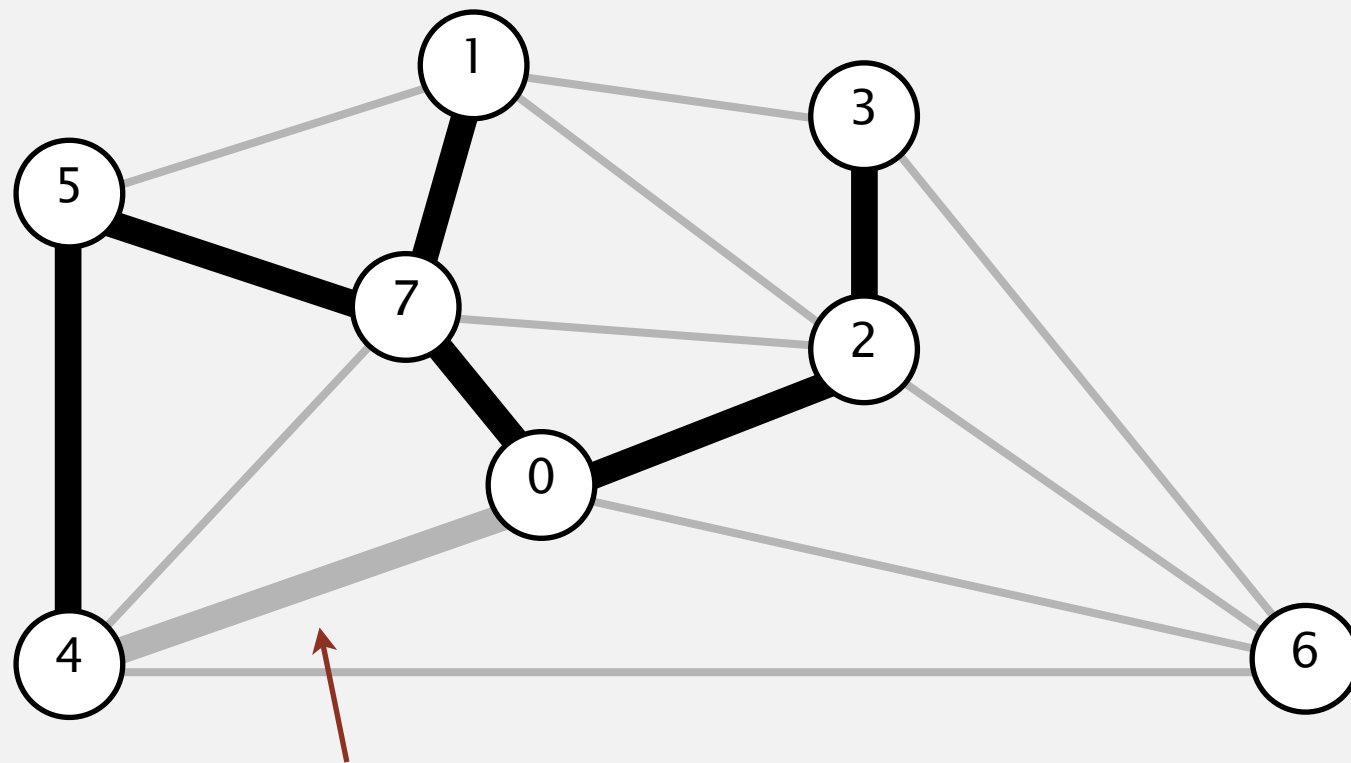
not in
MST

0-7	0.16
2-3	0.17
1-7	0.19
0-2	0.26
5-7	0.28
1-3	0.29
1-5	0.32
2-7	0.34
4-5	0.35
1-2	0.36
4-7	0.37

Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.



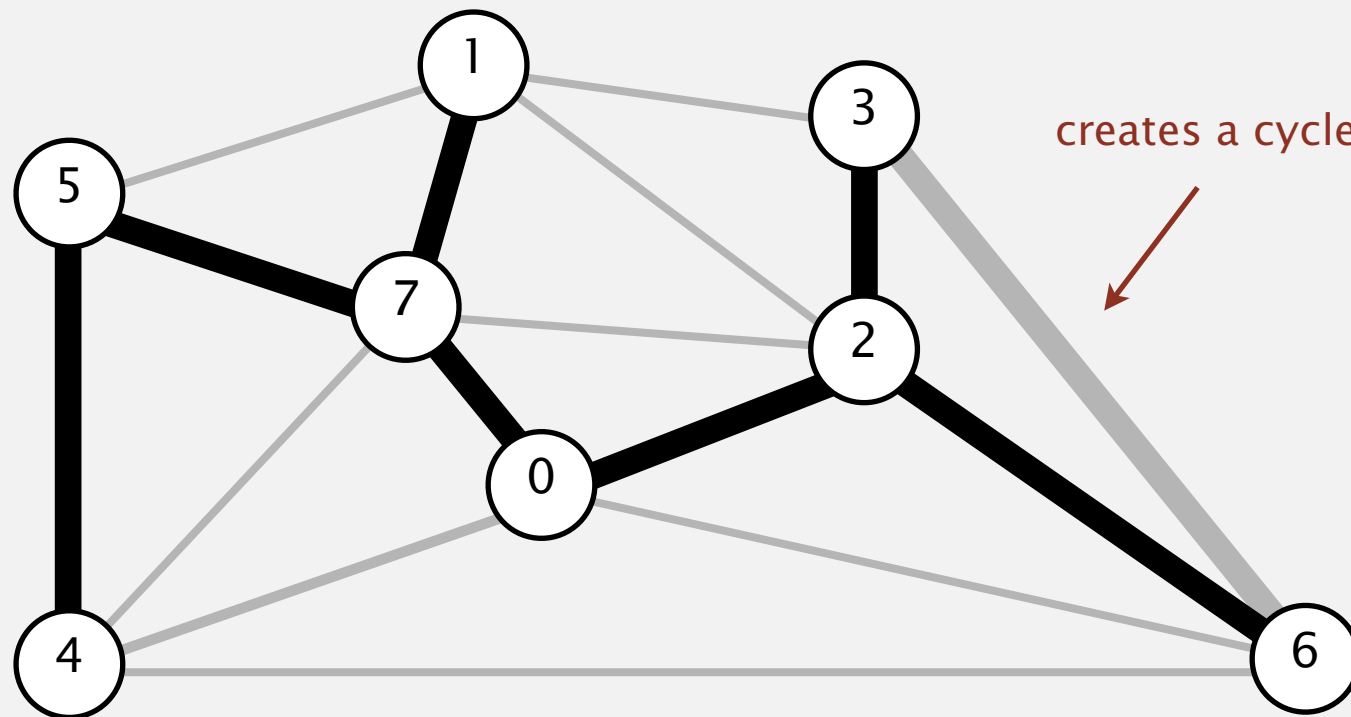
0-7	0.16
2-3	0.17
1-7	0.19
0-2	0.26
5-7	0.28
1-3	0.29
1-5	0.32
2-7	0.34
4-5	0.35
1-2	0.36
4-7	0.37
0-4	0.38

not in MST →

Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.



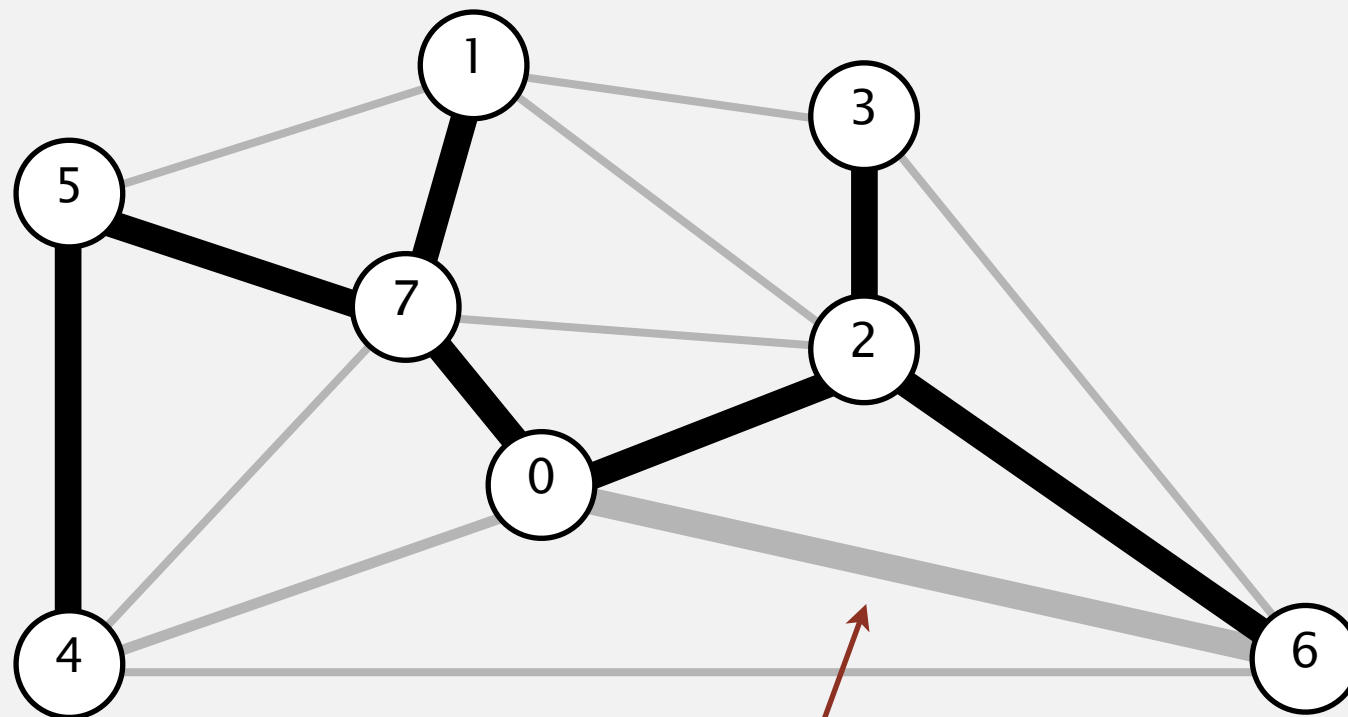
0-7	0.16
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1-7	0.19
0-2	0.26
5-7	0.28
1-3	0.29
1-5	0.32
2-7	0.34
4-5	0.35
1-2	0.36
4-7	0.37
0-4	0.38
6-2	0.40
3-6	0.52

not in MST →

Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.



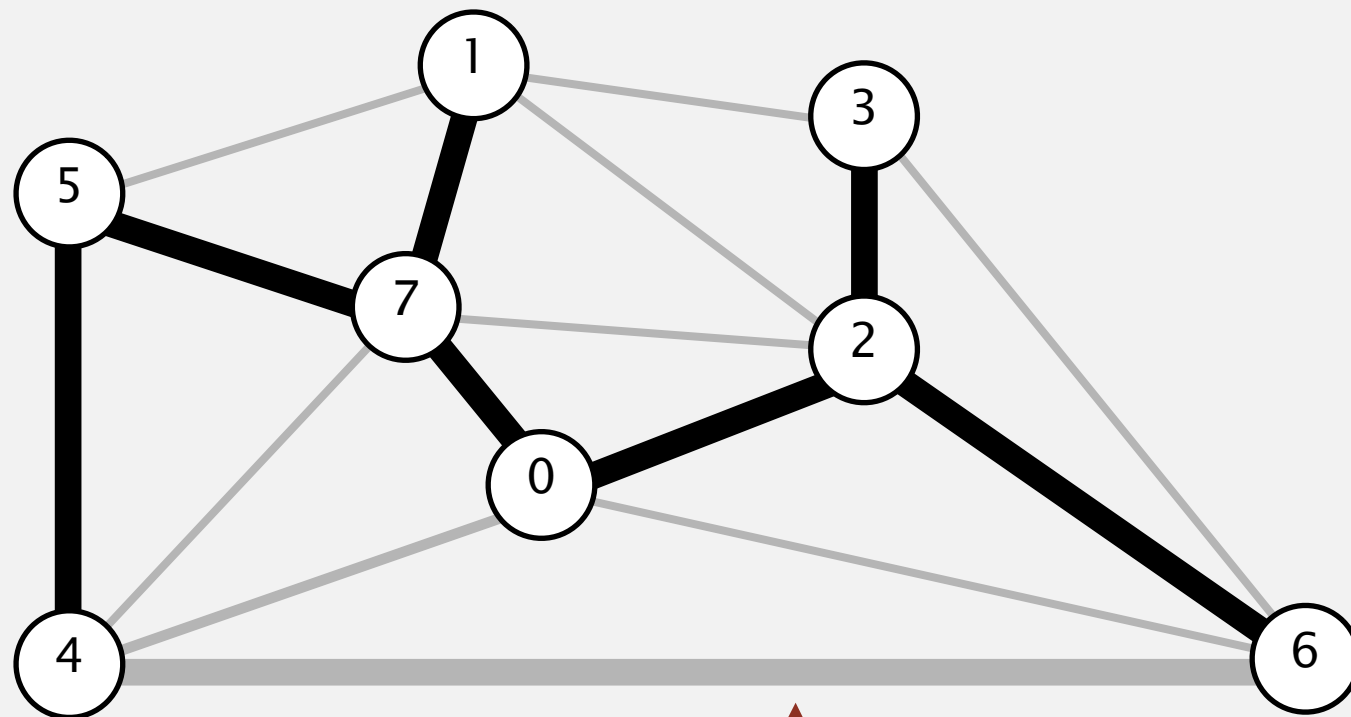
0-7	0.16
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1-5	0.32
2-7	0.34
4-5	0.35
1-2	0.36
4-7	0.37
0-4	0.38
6-2	0.40
3-6	0.52
6-0	0.58

not in MST →

Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.



↑
creates a cycle

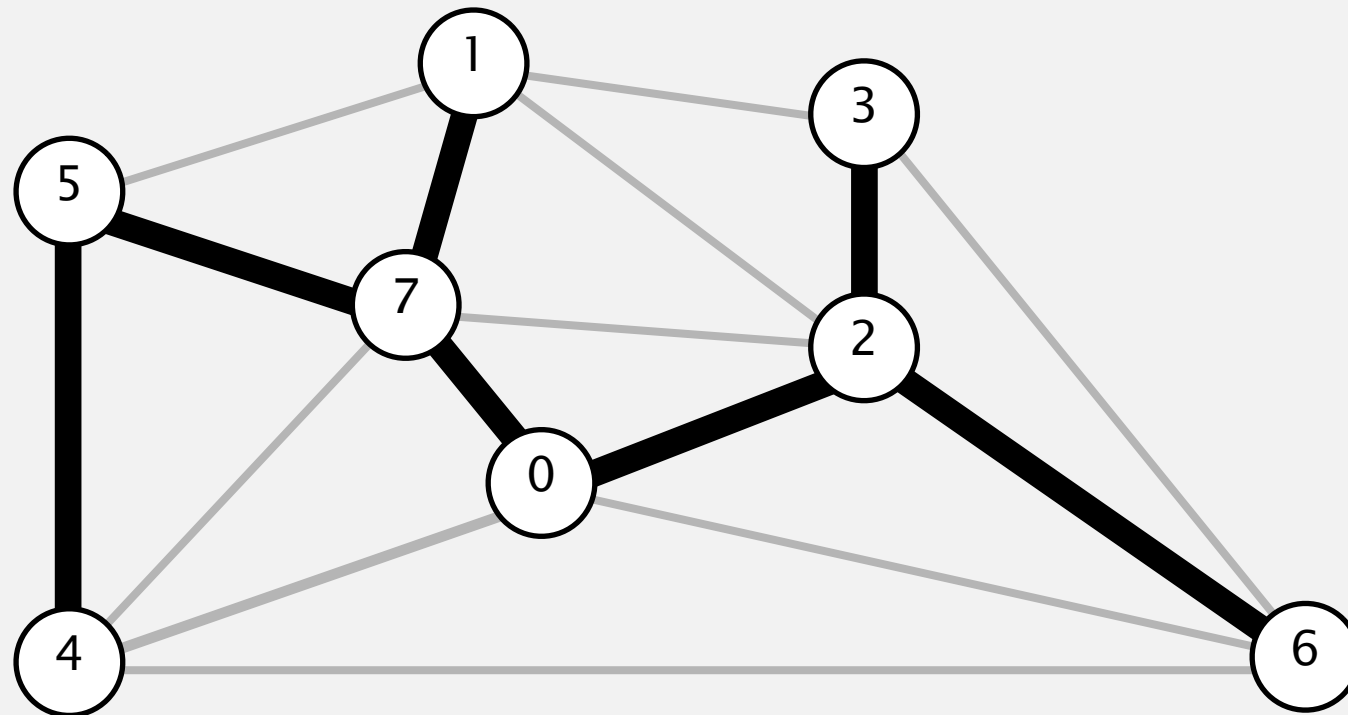
not in MST →

0-7	0.16
2-3	0.17
1-7	0.19
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5-7	0.28
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3-6	0.52
6-0	0.58
6-4	0.93

Kruskal's algorithm demo

Consider edges in ascending order of weight.

- Add next edge to tree T unless doing so would create a cycle.



a minimum spanning tree

0-7	0.16
2-3	0.17
1-7	0.19
0-2	0.26
5-7	0.28
1-3	0.29
1-5	0.32
2-7	0.34
4-5	0.35
1-2	0.36
4-7	0.37
0-4	0.38
6-2	0.40
3-6	0.52
6-0	0.58
6-4	0.93